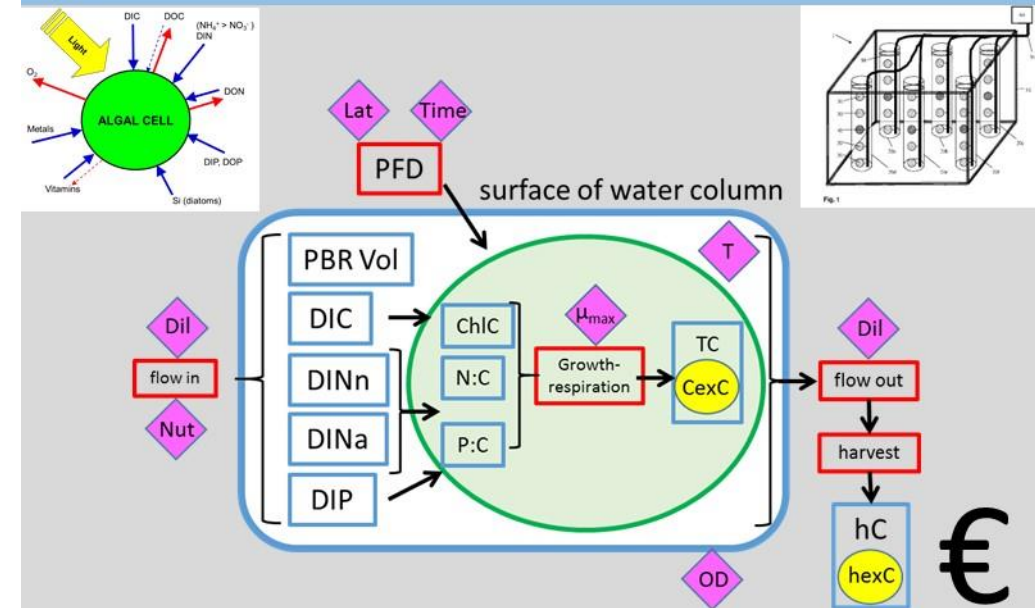


The EMA Decision Support Tool

Enhancing Microalgal Production

Constructing Decision Support Tools
Using System Dynamics Modelling

Kevin J Flynn



What and Why ?!

- A computer based simulation description to experiment with!
- Real algal growth is slow and expensive to study
- Mistakes are costly
- Simulations are cheap (free) and fast
- Identify bad options quickly
- Concentrate effort on better options
- Select best options for exploration with a real system

“Models vs Simulations”

- Model = simplification of reality
- May just be a statistical fit
- Steady-state models do not involve “time”
- Simulations are dynamic .. output changes with time
- If you kick it, it kicks back !
- Microalgal systems are very complex, full of feedback processes
- Results can be counter intuitive

Disclaimer

- The contents of this work, and the allied simulation models, are directed towards the commercial production of microalgae. While the contents are offered free and in all good faith, neither the author nor the *EnhanceMicroAlgae* project accept any liability whatsoever for any commercial (or other) judgements made by any persons in consequence of the information contained herein or based upon the output of the models.
- It is the responsibility of the end user to ensure that the models are run under conditions most closely aligned with their interests.
- The simulation models for the DST were developed using Powersim software (www.Powersim.com) Studio 10; they are presented for use under the Powersim Cockpit. The author, nor the *EnhanceMicroAlgae* project, nor the project funders, endorse Powersim products in any way.



EnhanceMicroAlgae

High-added value industrial opportunities for microalgae in the Atlantic Area





ATLANTIC AREA ENHANCEMICROALGAE PROJECT **DECISION SUPPORT TOOL** PARTNERS PROJECT ACTIVITIES NEWS LINKS & EVENTS PUBLICATIONS PARTNER AREA



Decision Support Tool

Welcome to the EnhanceMicroAlgae Decision Support Tool (EMA-DST)

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Decision Support Tool

Welcome to the EnhanceMicroAlgae Decision Support Tool (EMA-DST)

The EMA-DST provides you with a better understanding of factors affecting the commercial growth of microalgae, to better enable you to make the correct business decisions. The information we provide includes both a text book and a series of simulation models. The e-book will be released at a rate of approximately a chapter per month. The download is free, and you only need a pdf reader. Each month we will add the next chapter to the download. Go to the DST book section for further information!

The DST models provide you with the means to explore microalgal growth using a simulation platform. The models will be free to run, though you will need to download (for free) a piece of software to operate the simulations. Initially we provide just a simple example; from autumn 2019 more complex simulators will be made available. Go to the DST models section for further information!

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ystem Dynamics Mo

Kevin J Flynn

DST book

From the link below you can download the latest version of the EMA-DST e-book which has been updated to include the entire first part, consisting of 6 chapters on simulations. This will continue to be updated a rate of approximately a chapter per month, the download will be updated to include the latest chapter plus any revisions to previous chapters. Be sure to revisit this website every month!

Any problems or suggestions, please email the author at k.j.flynn@swinscott.ac.uk

DST models

From here you can download and run free models that will enable you to simulate the growth of microalgae under different culture and harvesting conditions. Be sure to download and read the DST book first! You will also need to download and install for free: Powersim Studio Cockpit. This is available to run in the Microsoft Windows environment, from here: <https://www.powersim.com/learn/download-superficial-continuous-flow-reactors-studio-cockpit/>. The DST models will run for free!

Additional models will be added to the list from autumn 2019. As a taster, try the model available.

To run the model, open it with Powersim Cockpit. Select the conditions from the available options (just click on the desired options), and then from the top-left-hand-corner of the interface click on the run button. The model will automatically pause every 30s, so you can alter the conditions and resume the simulation, doing this you can test out different system configurations. Note that the bioreactor volume can only be changed at the very start.

To start over, reset the model (button to the left of the run button), select new options and then run again.

Any problems or suggestions, please email the author at k.j.flynn@swinscott.ac.uk

Fig. 1

What does the DST comprise?

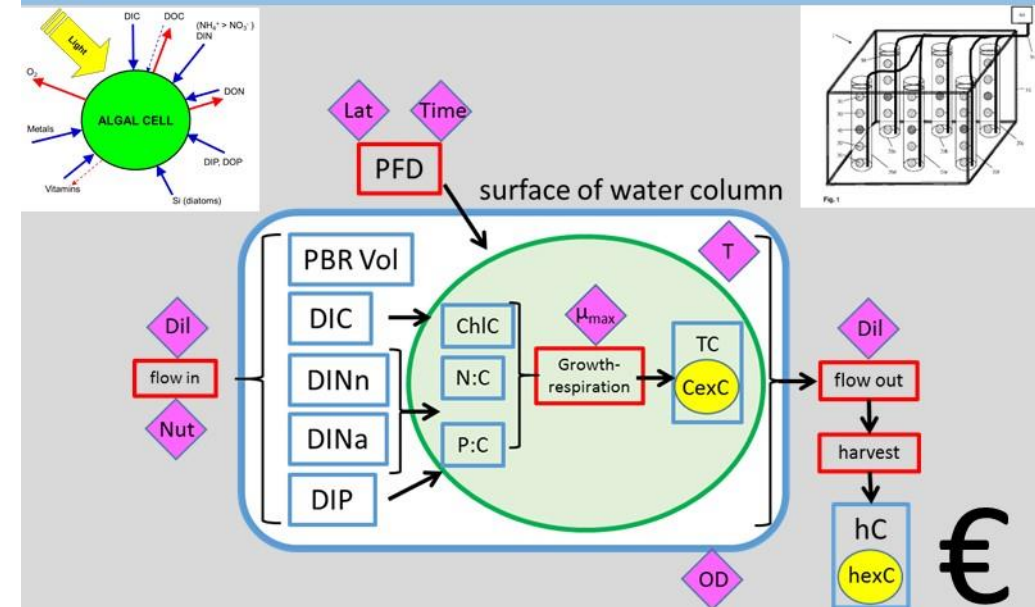
- A free e-book on aspects of algal physiology and culturing, with an introduction to the DST
- An introduction (for those who wish it!) on simulation modelling
- Free simulation models for the end-user to use to aid commercial-facing decisions in the growth of microalgae

If any errors or problems are encountered, please contact the author at kjfplankton@gmail.com

Enhancing Microalgal Production

Constructing Decision Support Tools
Using System Dynamics Modelling

Kevin J Flynn



This is a work-in-progress

- Development of the book
... and of models
... will continue until the end of the project
- The book will carry an ISBN and both it and the models will remain available and operational for at least 3yrs from the end of the EMA project

Book contents

Glossary

Items in italics are described elsewhere in this glossary

α^C : the rate of photosynthesis per unit of C-biomass per photon. α^C characterises the initial slope of a C-specific *PE curve* (e.g., $\text{gC gC}^{-1} \text{d}^{-1}$ vs *PFD*).

α^{Chl} : the rate of photosynthesis per unit of chlorophyll per photon. α^{Chl} characterises the initial slope of a Chl-specific *PE curve* (e.g., $\text{gC gChl}^{-1} \text{d}^{-1}$ vs *PFD*).

Acclimation: changes in organism physiology in response to environmental factors. Often confused with *adaptation*, acclimation is an intra-generational response.

Adaptation: changes in organisms physiology that have come about through natural selection. Adaptation is an inter-generational response to changes in environmental factors. Cf. *acclimation*.

..... etc etc

Part I Core Information

1. General Introduction
2. Microalgae – a (very) brief introduction
3. Microalgal Physiology
4. Culture Systems
5. The Basic of Simulation
6. Decisions Support Tool Use

Part II Simulators

7. Introduction to Using the Models

8. A Simple Model of Microalgal Growth in a PBR

9. An Arrayed Simple Model

- {further chapters on models and their deployment for DST usage}
- Additions will be made ever ca. 2 months until Sept 2020

References

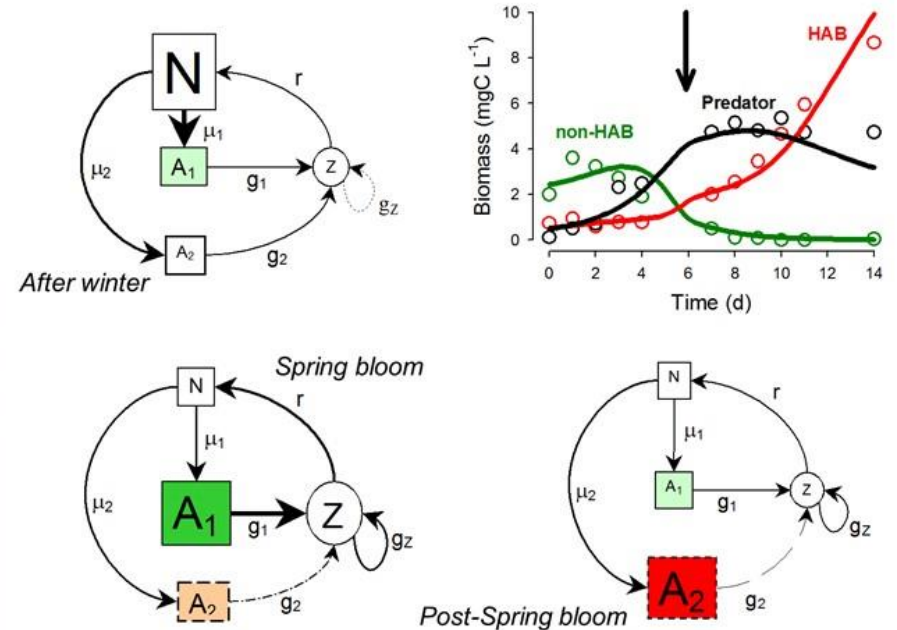
A free tutorial e-book on simulation modelling, plus models, is also available!

www.mixotroph.org/models

Dynamic Ecology

an introduction to the art of
simulating trophic dynamics

Kevin J Flynn



Making and using models

- Simulation models run using special software
- Unless you use R or Python etc., options tend to be expensive
- Very expensive for commercial usage!
- **This DST can be used for free**
- You just need a Windows-based PC or laptop

Break

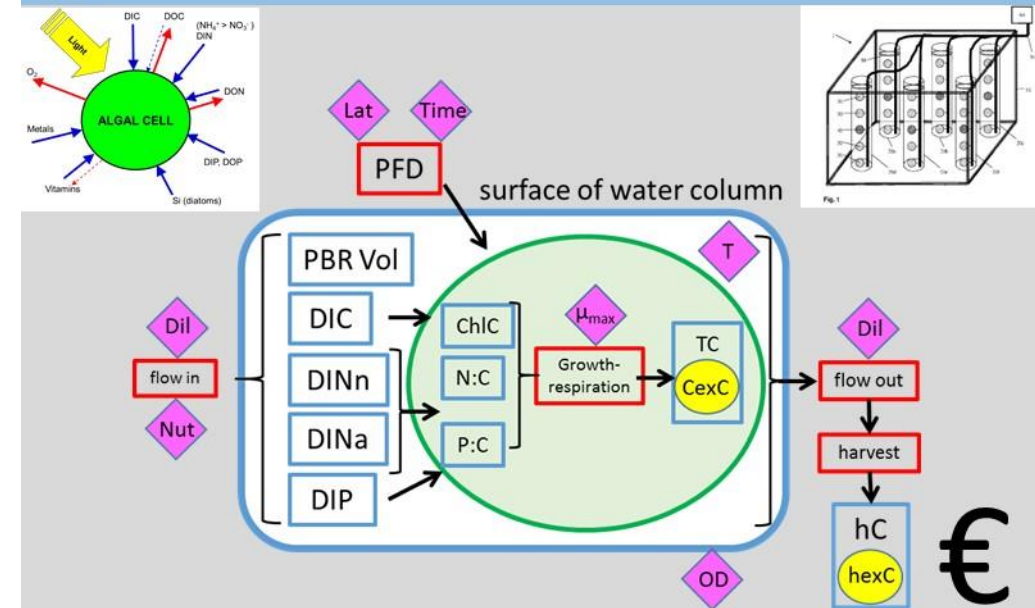
The EMA Decision Support Tool

Continued

Enhancing Microalgal Production

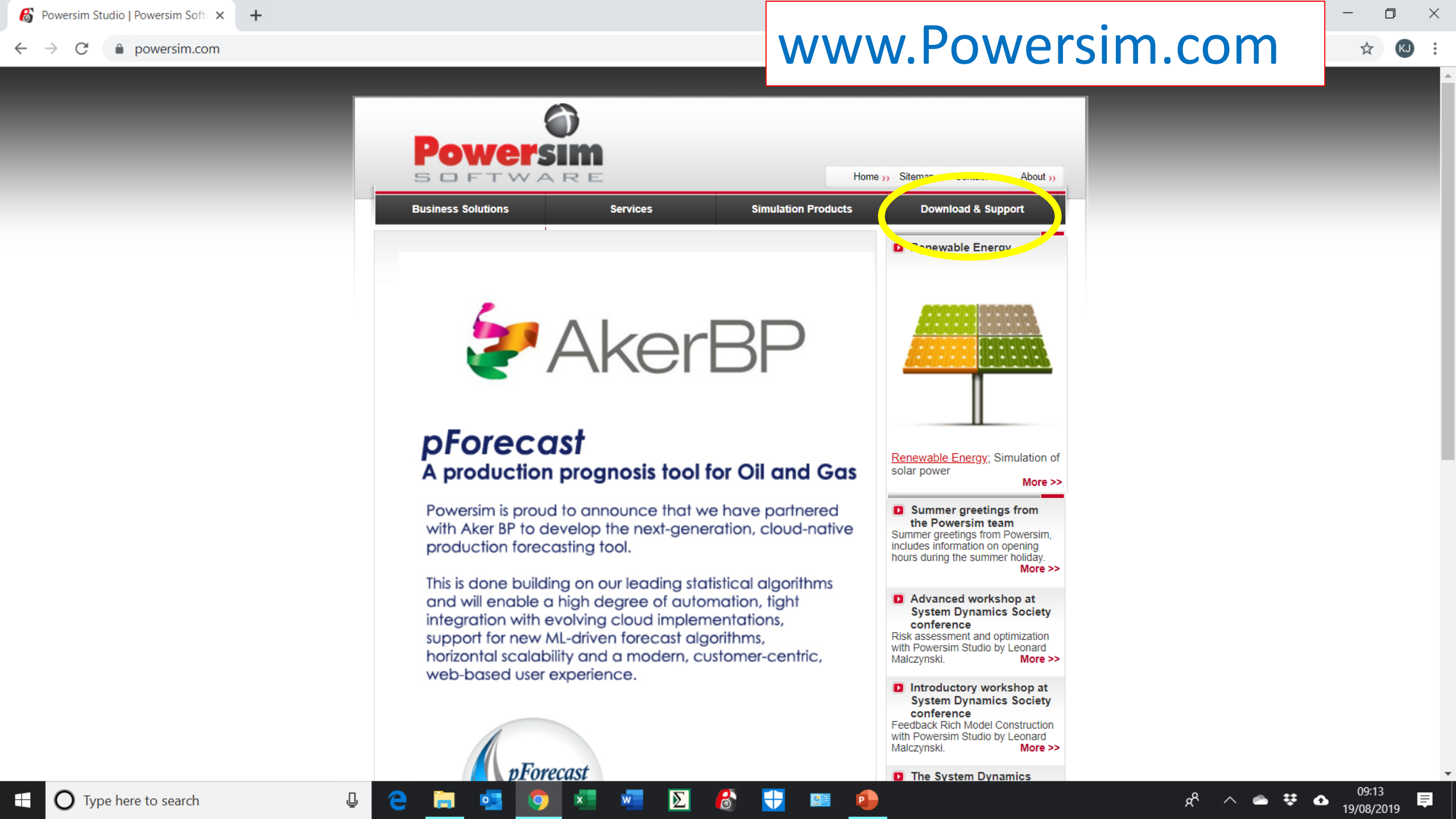
Constructing Decision Support Tools
Using System Dynamics Modelling

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A word about units used in models

- These are “system dynamics” models
- Units have to make sense
- Nutrient-N is used to make biomass-N
- So both nutrient and biomass must have the same unit
(e.g., mgN L⁻¹)
- Dry weight, wet weight make no sense in such a model
- A “transform” is required to convert the primary model units into other units
- So, for e.g. dry weight (g) $\approx 3 \times \text{gC}$



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[Renewable Energy](#): Simulation of solar power

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Summer greetings from the Powersim team

Summer greetings from Powersim, includes information on opening hours during the summer holiday.

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Risk assessment and optimization with Powersim Studio by Leonard Malczynski.

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Feedback Rich Model Construction with Powersim Studio by Leonard Malczynski.

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The System Dynamics



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- Bug Fixes



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- All editions
 - All users



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Free Studio Express

- Build models graphically
- Up to 50 variables
- Up to 80 KB variable value memory

Valid for 6 months

More >>



Free Studio Demo

- Includes all features
- Try out tutorials
- Build own models

Valid for 30 days

More >>



Free Studio Cockpit

- Present models made in Premium
- Dynamic ranges
- Connect to Excel data

Not time limited

More >>



Free Studio Workstation

- Distribute custom-made simulators
- Run-time software for client Workstations (WS)

Desktop solutions only

More >>



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NOTE: you can only have one Powersim product on your PC at a time!!

Type here to search

09:29
19/08/2019

If you download Studio Express

... you can play around with simple models and get an idea as to how system dynamics models work

Start with a very simple model

- Free software
- But limited in scope
- Valid for 6mo, but you can just reload it

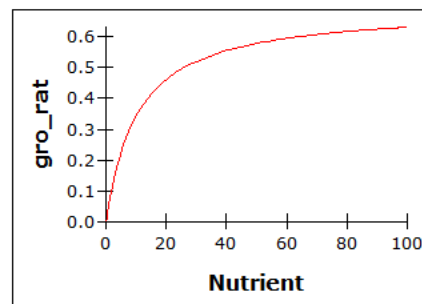
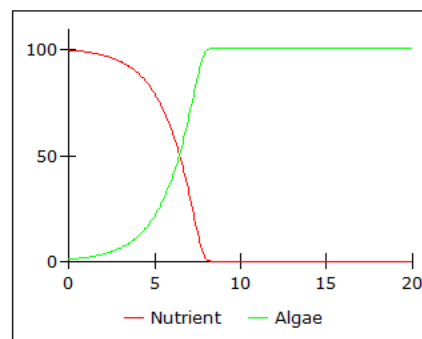
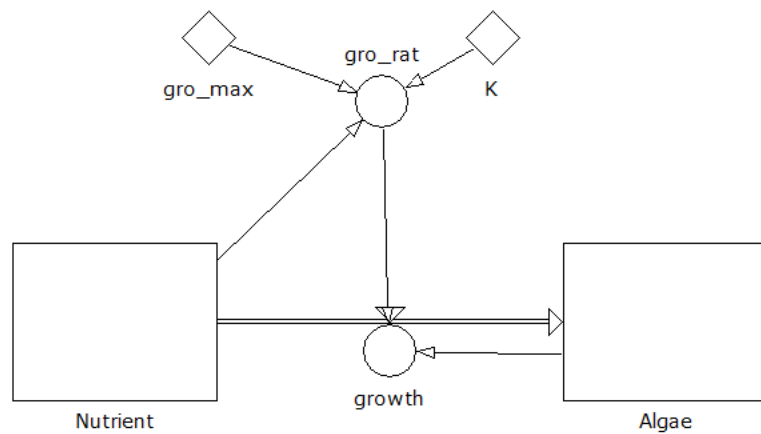
Free Studio Express

- Build models graphically
- Up to 50 variables
- Up to 80 KB variable value memory

Valid for **6** months



[More >>](#)



Chapter 7

Just to show you how easy this can be ..

{demonstration}

And then a more complex light-N limited description

- To make big models you need the full software
- For academic use, this is cheap
- For commercial use, it is not cheap!
- **But you can use pre-built DST models for free !**

Download Studio 10

- Modeling tools
- End-user tools
- Developer Suite



Requires a license

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Free Studio Cockpit

- Present models made in Premium
- Dynamic ranges
- Connect to Excel data



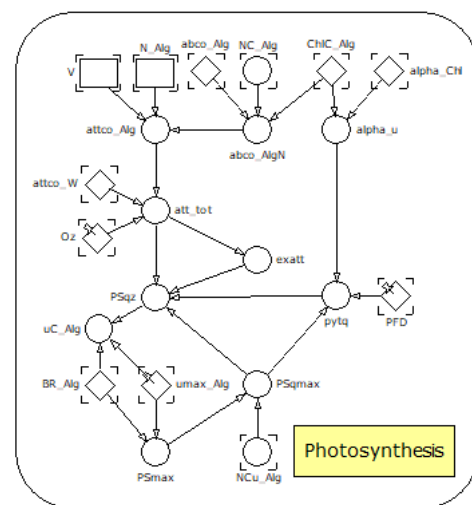
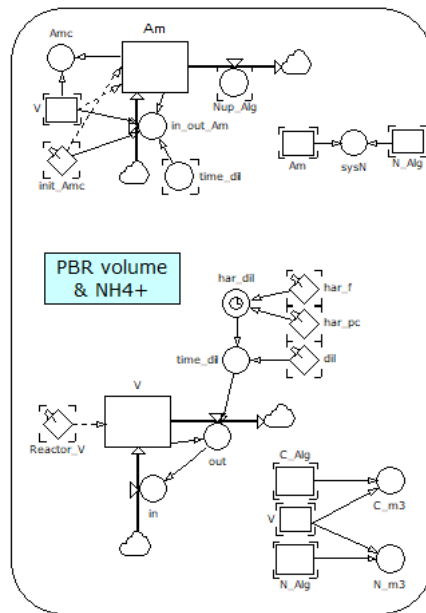
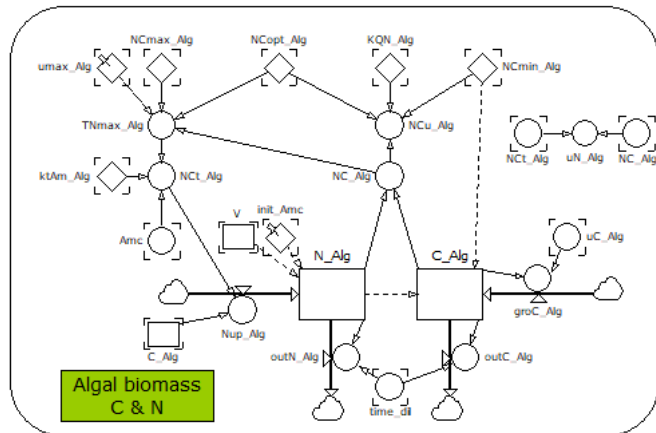
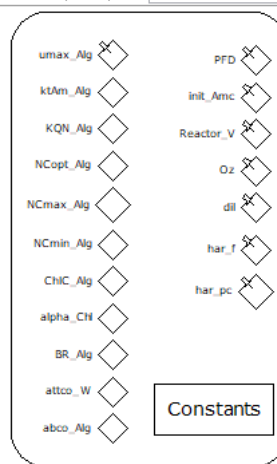
Not time limited

[More >>](#)



Name

- har_f
- har_pc
- in
- in_out_Am
- init_Amc
- KQN_Alg
- ktAm_Alg
- N_Alg
- Nup_Alg.in
- outN_Alg.out
- N_m3
- NC_Alg
- NCmax_Alg
- NCmin_Alg
- NCopt_Alg
- NCt_Alg
- NCu_Alg
- Nup_Alg
- out
- outC_Alg
- outN_Alg
- Oz
- PFD
- PSmax
- PSqmax
- PSqz
- pytq
- Reactor_V
- sysN
- time_dil
- uC_Alg
- umax_Alg
- uN_Alg
- V
- in.in
- out.out



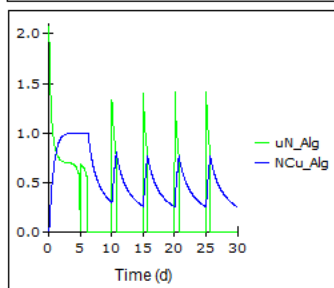
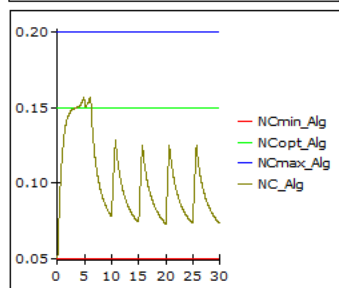
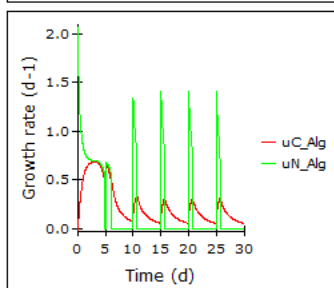
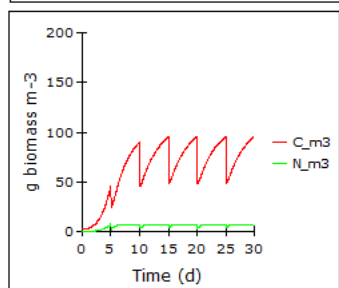
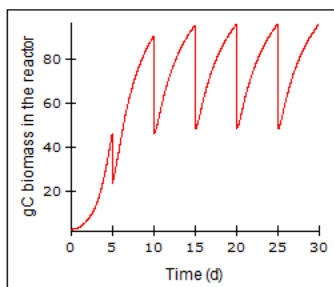
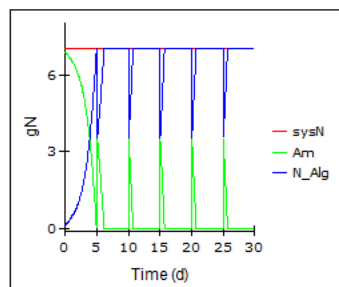
Chapter 8



This is controlled via push-buttons

You can change ...

- Reactor volume
- Optical depth
- Light
- Nutrients
- Maximum growth rate
- Harvesting frequency and proportion



Reactor volume (m3)

0.50

1.00

10.00

Background dilution (d-1)

0.00

0.05

0.10

Maximum growth rate (d-1)

0.35

0.69

1.39

Optical depth

Small Bore

10cm Bore

Pond

Harvest frequency (d)

2.00

5.00

10.00

Light (PFD; umol m-2 s-1)

200.00

500.00

2,000.00

Harvest proportion

25%

50%

95%

Ammonium concentration

100uM N

500uM N

1000uM N

A low NC_Alg indicates N-limitation and a high lipid/carbohydrate content.
A high NC_Alg indicates a high protein content

Lets try that ...

An arrayed model

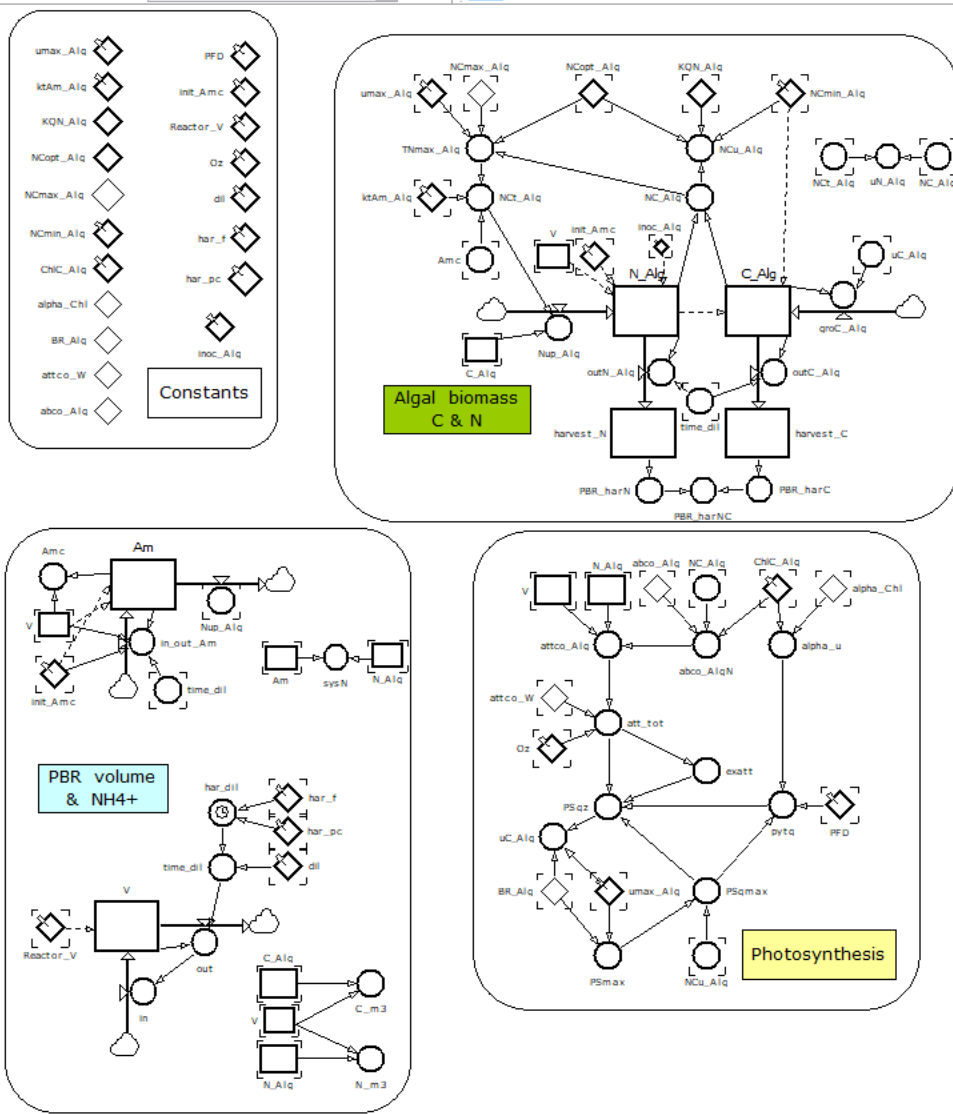
- Many species options
- Many PBR configuration options
- Many PBR operational options
- Use the model to explore different configurations for optimising commercial production



Chapter 9

Name

- init_Amc
- inoc_Alg
- KQN_Alg
- ktAm_Alg
- N_Alg
- Nup_Alg.in
- outN_Alg.out
- N_m3
- NC_Alg
- NCmax_Alg
- NCmin_Alg
- NCoPt_Alg
- NCT_Alg
- NCu_Alg
- Nup_Alg
- out
- outC_Alg
- outN_Alg
- Oz
- PBR_harC
- PBR_harN
- PBR_harNC
- PFD
- PSmax
- PSqmax
- PSqz
- pytq
- Reactor_V
- sysN
- time_dil
- TNmax_Alg
- uC_Alg
- umax_Alg
- uN_Alg
- V
- in.in
- out.out



The model looks the same, but in detail each symbol now represents many components.

These are described in arrays

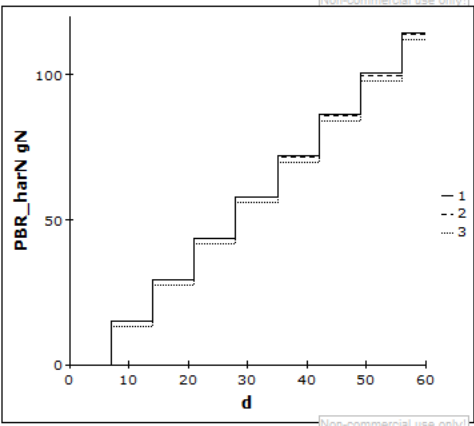
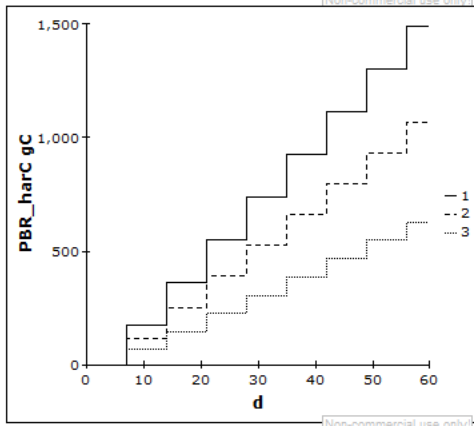
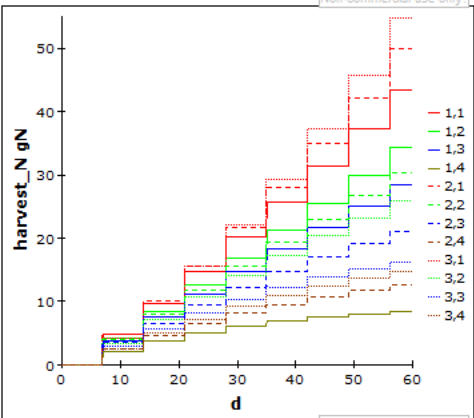
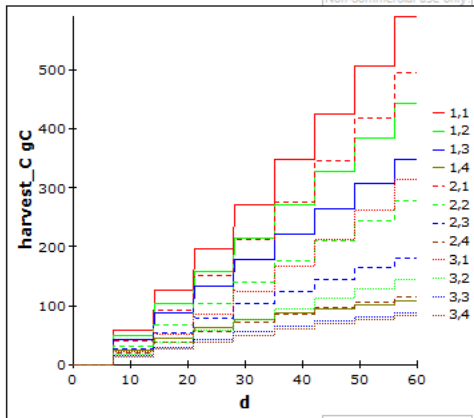
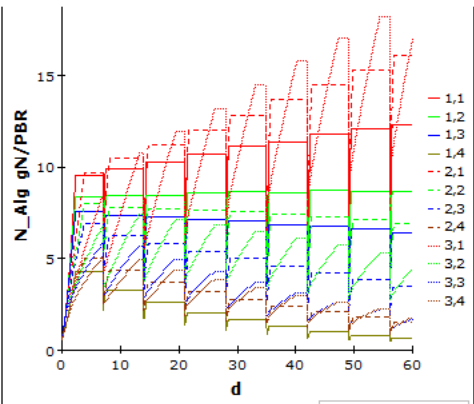
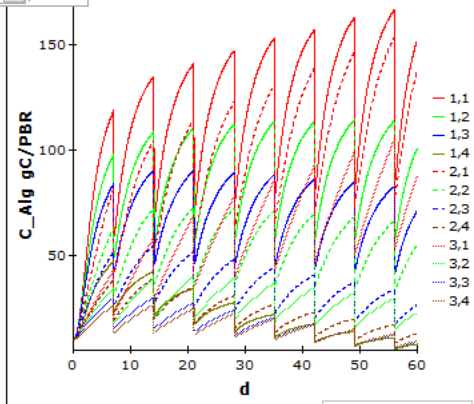


Sp config	umax_Alg	ktAm_Alg	NCmin_Alg	ChlC_Alg
unit	d-1	gN m-3	gN (gC)-1	gChl (gC)-1
sp#1	1.20	0.01	0.05	0.06
sp#2	1.20	0.01	0.05	0.04
sp#3	1.20	0.01	0.05	0.03
sp#4	0.69	0.01	0.05	0.06

PBR config	unit	PBR#1	PBR#2	PBR#3
Oz	m	0.05	0.10	0.20
Reactor_V	m3	1.00	1.00	1.00
PFD	mol m-2 s-1	500.00	500.00	500.00
dil	d-1	0.00	0.00	0.00
har_f	d	7.00	7.00	7.00
har_pc	fraction	0.50	0.50	0.50
init_Amc	gN m-3	28.00	28.00	28.00

Enter "0" not to inoculate with this species, or "1" to inoculate.
Do NOT enter numbers other than "0" or "1"!

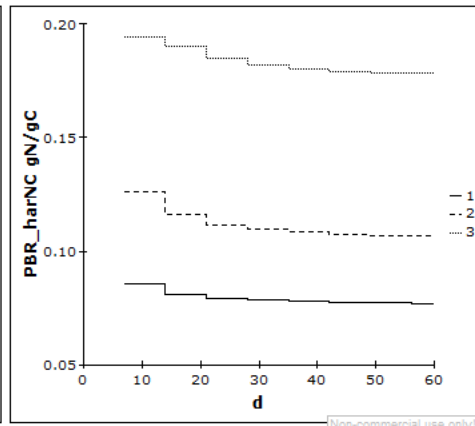
inoculate	PBR#1	PBR#2	PBR#3
0 or 1			
sp#1	1.00	1.00	1.00
sp#2	1.00	1.00	1.00
sp#3	1.00	1.00	1.00
sp#4	1.00	1.00	1.00



Describes 4 species in 3 reactors
.. in any combination

The array syntax is {PBR, species}

A low NC_Alg indicates N-limitation and a high lipid/carbohydrate content.
A high NC_Alg indicates a high protein content

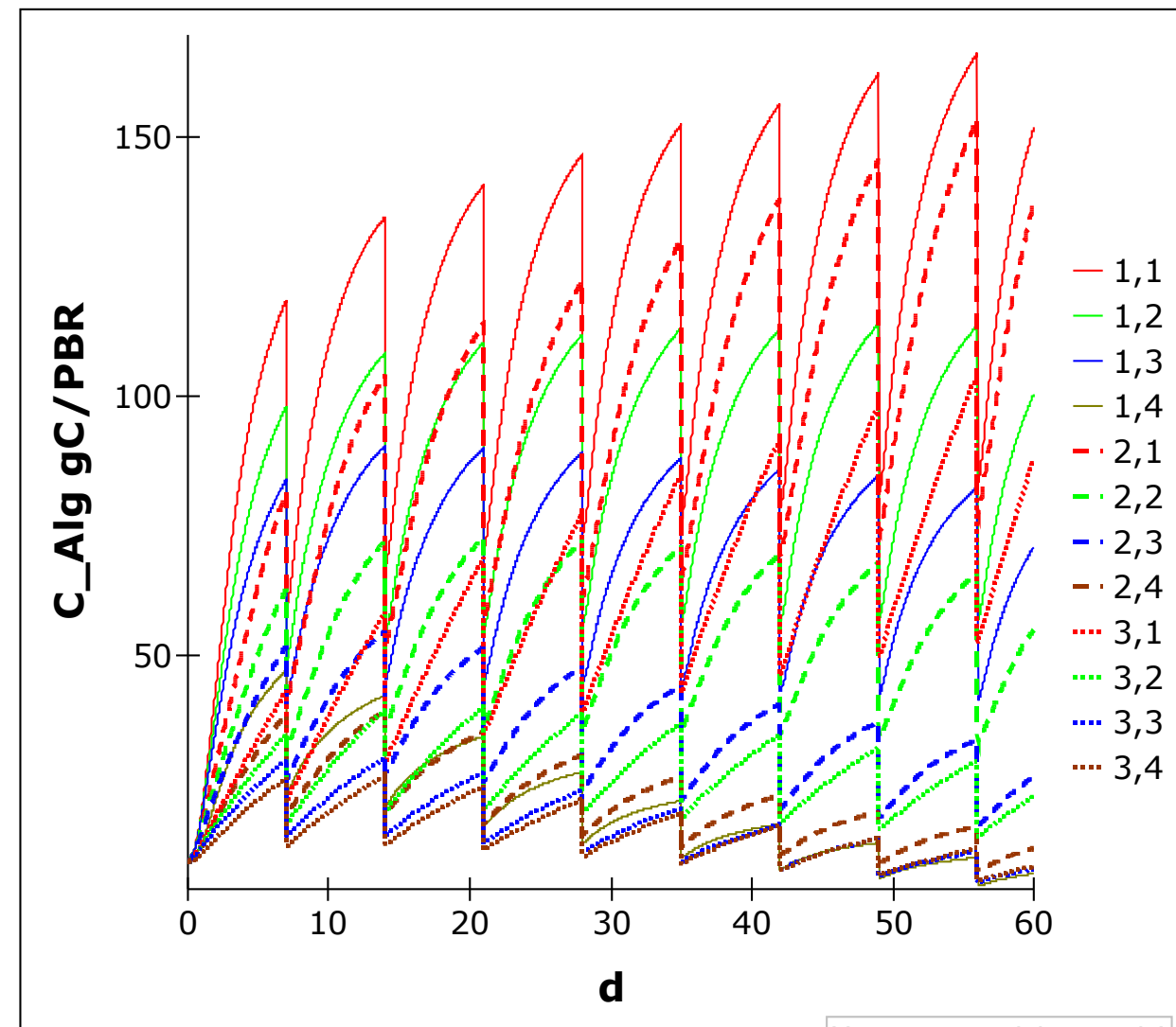


Controlling the model

- Specify the physiology of the microalgae
- Specify the PBR design
- .. and decide how you will operate the PBR
- Decide which species of microalgae to inoculate into each PBR

Biomass of each species in each PBR

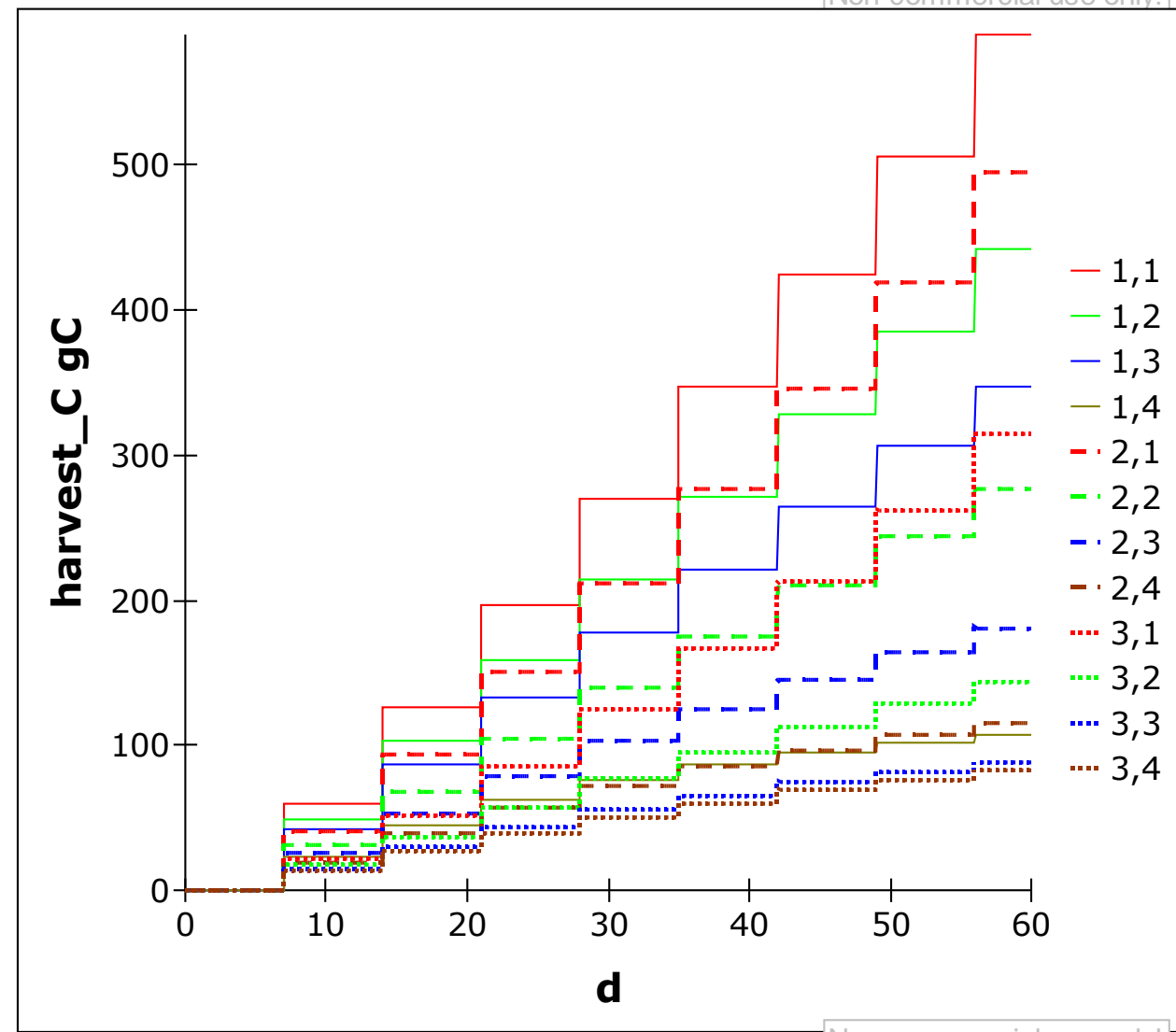
{PBR, species}



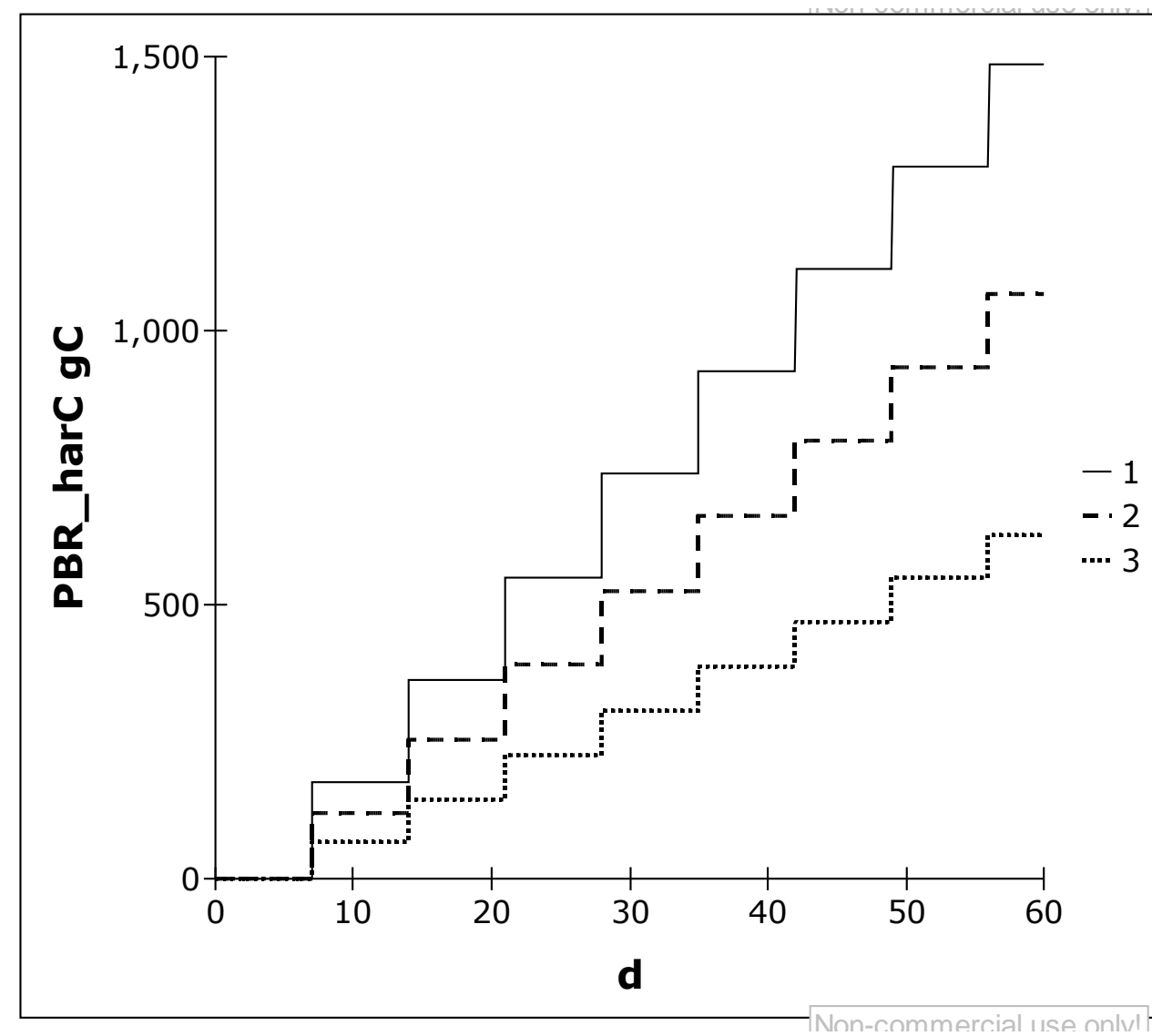
Non-commercial use only

Harvest of each species in each PBR

{PBR, species}



Harvest biomass in each PBR



Lets try that ...

This may look complex but actually this is a simple model ...

- The physiology is only C,N
- No P
- No Si for diatoms
- No DOC for heterotrophy
- No Chl for photoacclimation

Future book chapters and models

- Multi-nutrient (N, P, Si)
- Variable light (L/D cycle)
- Heterotrophy (addition of sugar, amino acids)
- Direct coupling to aquaculture (bivalve, shrimp)
- Others?

Any questions?

- During the project k.j.flynn@swansea.ac.uk
- After the project kjfplankton@gmail.com